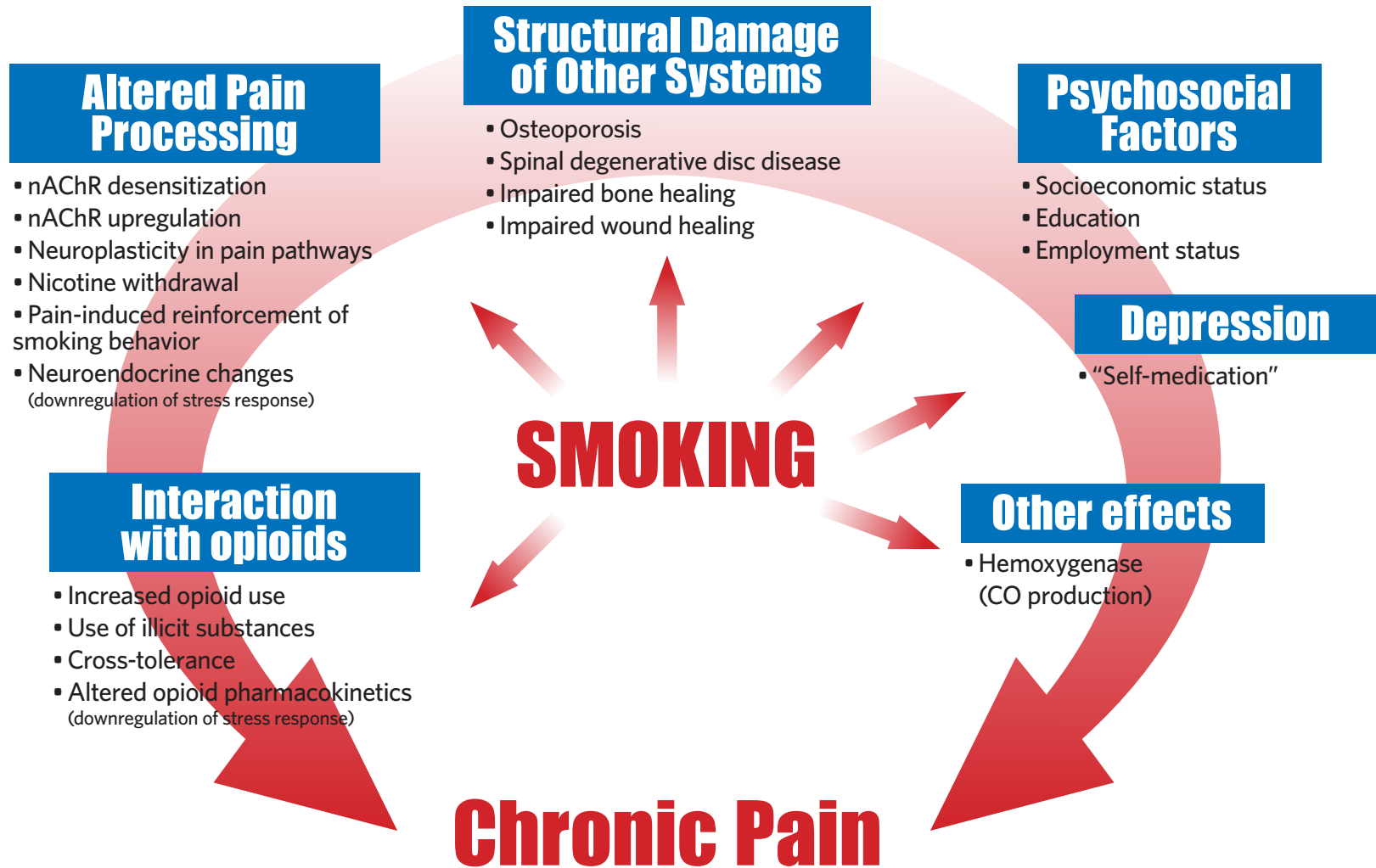


Potential Mechanisms of Chronic Pain in Smokers



CO = carbon monoxide ▪ nAChR = nicotine acetylcholine receptor