



FLINT

Drug Class: ACE Inhibitors

- Benazepril (Lotensin)
- Captopril (Capoten)
- Enalapril (Vasotec)
- Fosinopril (Monopril)
- Lisinopril (Prinivil, Zestril)
- Moexipril (Univasc)
- Perindopril (Aceon)
- Quinapril (Accupril)
- Trandolapril (Mavik)
- Rampiril (Altace)

Drug Class: Angiotensin Receptor Blockers

- Candesartan (Atacand)
- Eprosartan (Tevetan)
- Irbesartan (Avapro)
- Losartan (Cozaar)
- Telmisartan (Micardis)
- Olmesartan (Benicar)
- Valsartan (Diovan)
- etc.

Common Uses

- Treat high blood pressure
- Treat heart failure
- Lowers risk of serious problems caused by heart attack

Possible Side Effects

Mild/Moderate:

- Cough (ACE inhibitors)
- Dizziness
- Headache
- Fatigue, tiredness
- Nausea, vomiting, diarrhea
- Skin rash or itching
- Increased potassium levels
- Numbness or tingling in hands, feet or lips

Severe:

- Severe skin rash, hives
- Tongue/throat swelling, trouble breathing
- Low blood pressure
- Severe stomach pain
- Kidney toxicity (decreased urination, increased creatinine)
- Liver toxicity (yellowish skin/eyes, dark-colored urine, pale stools)

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FLINT

Drug Class: Anticoagulants

- Heparin
- Warfarin (Coumadin)
- Dabigatran (Pradaxa)
- Rivaroxaban (Xarelto)
- Apixaban (Eliquis)
- Fondaparinux (Arixtra)
- Endoxaban (Savaysa)

Common Uses

- “Blood Thinner”
- Prevent blood clots from forming in legs and/or lungs due to lack of mobility or surgery
- Prevent blood clots/stroke in patients with atrial fibrillation
- Prevent more blood clots (recurrence) from forming in patients with deep vein thrombosis or pulmonary embolism

Possible Side Effects

Mild/Moderate:

- Skin rash or itching
- Minor bleeding (nose bleeds, gums, menstrual, etc.)
- Nausea, vomiting, indigestion, stomach pain

Severe:

- Severe skin rash; hives
- Chest pain, trouble breathing
- Major bleeding (stomach, rectum, bladder, bowel, head, etc.) – symptoms of major bleeding may be: severe headache, stomach pain, black/bloody stools, bloody urine, coughing or vomiting up blood
- Dizziness, fainting, lightheadedness, headache
- Joint pain or swelling
- Numbness, tingling, or muscle weakness in legs/feet
- Low platelets (increased risk of bleeding)
- Liver toxicity (yellowish skin/eyes, dark-colored urine, pale stools)
- Purple toes syndrome (warfarin)

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Drug Class: Antiplatelets

- Clopidigrel (Plavix)
- Prasugrel (Effient)
- Ticagrelor (Brilinta)
- etc. _____

Common Uses

- Coronary Artery Disease (CAD)
- Prevention of Thrombosis
- Angina (Chest Pain)
- Myocardial Infarction (MI)
- Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attacks (TIAs)

Possible Side Effects

Mild/Moderate:

- Bleeding
- Pruritus
- Dyspnea
- Headache
- Cough
- Diarrhea
- Nausea

Severe:

- Swelling of lips, face, mouth, or throat
- Trouble breathing or swallowing
- Chest Pain or Pressure
- Dizziness or Fainting

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FLINT

Drug Class: Beta Blockers

- Atenolol (Tenormin)
- Bisoprolol (Zebeta)
- Carvedilol (Coreg)
- Labetolol (Trandate)
- Metoprolol (Lopressor)
- Metoprolol succinate (Toprol)
- Nebivolol (Bystolic)
- Sotalol (Betapace)
- Propranolol (Inderal)

Common Uses

Treatment of following :

- High blood pressure
- Angina (chest pain)
- Heart failure
- Abnormal heart rhythm (e.g. atrial fibrillation, atrial flutter)
- Reduce risk of serious problems caused by a heart attack

Possible Side Effects

Mild/Moderate:

- Nausea, vomiting, diarrhea
- Mild dizziness, drowsiness/tiredness
- Skin rash/itching
- Unusual dreams

Severe:

- Worsening chest pain
- Low blood pressure
- Lightheadedness, dizziness or fainting
- Swelling in hands, ankles or feet
- Low blood sugar
- Rapid weight gain
- Hives
- Swollen tongue/throat
- Slow, fast, pounding or uneven heartbeat
- Trouble breathing, cold sweats, and bluish-colored skin

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Drug Class: Diuretics

- Bumetanide (Bumex)
- Furosemide (Lasix)
- Chlorthalidone (Hygroton)
- Hydrochlorothiazide (Esidrex, Hydrodiuril)
- Indapamide (Lozol)
- Metolazone (Zaroxilin)
- Spironolactone (Aldactone)
- Torsemide (Demadex)
- Triamterene/Hydrochlorothiazide (Maxzide)

Common Uses

Treatment of following:

- Swelling (Edema)
- High Blood Pressure (Hypertension)
- Heart Failure

Possible Side Effects

- Hypokalemia
- Electrolyte Disturbances
- Dehydration
- Dermatitis
- Dizziness
- Orthostatic Hypotension
- Diarrhea
- Headache
- Weakness
- Muscle Cramps
- Hyponatremia

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Drug Class: Statins

- Atorvastatin (Lipitor)
- Ezetimibe/Simvastatin (Vytorin)
- Fluvastatin (Lescol)
- Lovastatin (Altoprev, Mevicor)
- Pravastatin (Pravacho)
- Rosuvastatin (Crestor)
- Simvastatin (Zocor)

Common Uses

- Reduction of High Cholesterol
 - > Lowers the risk of Angina (Chest Pain), Heart Attack, and Stroke

Possible Side Effects

- Diarrhea
- Myopathy (muscle pain/spasms)
- Insomnia
- Nausea
- Dyspepsia
- Elevated Liver Enzymes
- Rhabdomyolysis
- Headache
- Urinary Tract Infection (UTI)

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